

$$F_R = \begin{cases} -\mu F_N & | \dot{x} > 0 \\ \mu F_N & | \dot{x} < 0 \end{cases}$$
$$= -\mu F_N \operatorname{sign}(\dot{x})$$

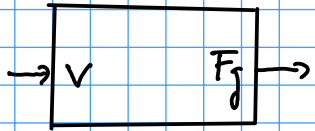
$$m \ddot{x} + \mu F_N \operatorname{sign}(\dot{x}) + c x = 0$$

$$\ddot{x} = -\alpha \operatorname{sign}(\dot{x}) - \omega_0^2 x$$

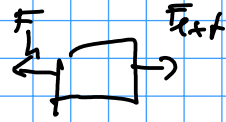
$$\alpha := \frac{\mu F_N}{m} \quad \omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{c}{m}}$$

$$\alpha = 1.1, \quad \omega_0^2 = 4$$

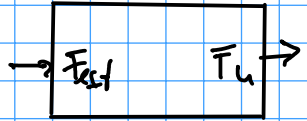
$$x_0 = 3 \quad v_0 = 0$$



$$F_f = -\mu_s F_N \operatorname{sign}(v)$$



$$F_{\mu} = \mu_k \cdot F_N =: \beta$$



$$F_{\mu} = \begin{cases} \beta & | F_{ext} < -\beta \\ -F_{ext} & | -\beta \leq F_{ext} \leq \beta \\ -\beta & | F_{ext} > \beta \end{cases}$$

$$F_{\mu} = -\operatorname{sign}(F_{ext}) \cdot \min(\beta, |F_{ext}|)$$

