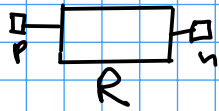


# Electrical. Analog

Connector: pin

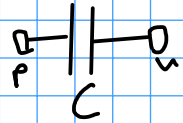
$v, i$



Resistor

$$i_p + i_n = 0$$

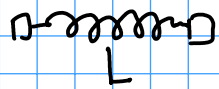
$$v_p - v_n = R i_p$$



Capacitor

$$i_p + i_n = 0$$

$$i_p = C (\dot{v}_p - \dot{v}_n)$$



Inductor

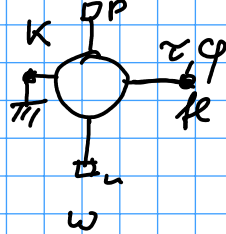
$$i_p + i_n = 0$$

$$v_p - v_n = L \dot{i}$$

Constant Voltage, Constant Current

Ground  $\underline{\varphi} \quad v=0$

Rotational EMF



$$i_p + i_n = 0$$

$$w = \dot{\varphi}$$

$$v_p - v_n = k w$$

$$i_p = -\frac{1}{k} \tau$$